

## 6-(4-Bromophenyl)-2-ethoxy-4-(2,4,6-trimethoxyphenyl)nicotinitrile<sup>1</sup>

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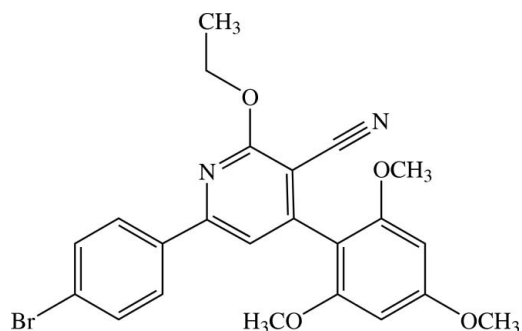
Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 100$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.038;  $wR$  factor = 0.095; data-to-parameter ratio = 34.1.

In the asymmetric unit of the title nicotinonitrile derivative,  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_4$ , there are two non-planar independent molecules. The central pyridine ring makes dihedral angles of  $9.05$  (7) and  $77.06$  (7)°, respectively, with the 4-bromophenyl and 2,4,6-trimethoxyphenyl rings in one molecule, whereas the corresponding values are  $5.96$  (7) and  $82.37$  (7)° in the other. All the three methoxy groups are essentially in the plane of the attached benzene ring [C—O—C angles =  $2.99$  (19),  $4.8$  (2) and  $-6.2$  (2)° in one molecule, and  $2.69$  (18),  $176.73$  (15) and  $1.3$  (2)° in the other]. The ethoxy group is slightly twisted in one molecule [C—C—O—C =  $173.84$  (12)°], whereas it is coplanar with the pyridine ring in the other [C—C—O—C =  $-177.23$  (13)°]. Weak intramolecular C—H···N interactions generate  $S(5)$  ring motifs. In the crystal structure, the molecules are linked by weak intermolecular C—H···N and C—H···O interactions into a supramolecular three-dimensional network in such a way that the nicotinonitrile units of neighboring molecules are stacked in an antiparallel manner along the  $c$  axis. The crystal is further stabilized by C—H··· $\pi$  interactions.

### Related literature

For bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987). For hydrogen-bond motifs, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995). For the synthesis and applications of nicotinonitrile derivatives, see: Abdel-Aziz (2007); Borgna *et al.* (1993); Chantrapromma *et al.* (2009);

Goda *et al.* (2004); Raghukumar *et al.* (2003). For the stability of the temperature controller used in the data collection, see: Cosier & Glazer (1986).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_4$   $V = 4263.38$  (11) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $M_r = 469.32$   $Z = 8$   
 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$  Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $a = 14.1799$  (2) Å  $\mu = 1.96$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $b = 18.0877$  (3) Å  $T = 100$  K  
 $c = 16.6881$  (2) Å  $0.51 \times 0.49 \times 0.22$  mm  
 $\beta = 95.081$  (1)°

#### Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector 85168 measured reflections  
 diffractometer 18727 independent reflections  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan 12072 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 (SADABS; Bruker, 2005)  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.044$   
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.437$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.669$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.038$  549 parameters  
 $wR(F^2) = 0.095$  H-atom parameters constrained  
 $S = 1.01$   $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.50$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 18727 reflections  $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.45$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$                  | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C1A—H1AA···N1A                 | 0.93  | 2.45        | 2.7872 (19) | 101           |
| C1A—H1AA···O4B <sup>i</sup>    | 0.93  | 2.60        | 3.4813 (18) | 159           |
| C8A—H8AA···O2B                 | 0.93  | 2.44        | 3.3391 (16) | 162           |
| C1B—H1BA···N1B                 | 0.93  | 2.43        | 2.7751 (19) | 102           |
| C8B—H8BA···O2A                 | 0.93  | 2.39        | 3.2889 (16) | 162           |
| C18A—H18B···O4B <sup>i</sup>   | 0.97  | 2.57        | 3.3360 (18) | 136           |
| C20A—H20B···O2A <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.96  | 2.58        | 3.2869 (17) | 131           |
| C20B—H20E···O2B <sup>iii</sup> | 0.96  | 2.55        | 3.2169 (17) | 126           |
| C21A—H21B···O3B <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.96  | 2.57        | 3.154 (2)   | 119           |
| C22A—H22B···N2B <sup>iii</sup> | 0.96  | 2.58        | 3.479 (2)   | 155           |
| C18B—H18D···Cg1 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.97  | 2.93        | 3.7798 (16) | 147           |
| C20A—H20C···Cg3                | 0.96  | 2.60        | 3.5075 (15) | 157           |
| C20B—H20F···Cg2                | 0.96  | 2.51        | 3.3845 (15) | 152           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $-x + 2, -y, -z + 1$ ; (iii)  $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$ ; (iv)  $x, -y - \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ . Cg1, Cg2 and Cg3 are the centroids of the C7A—C11A/N1A, C12A—C17A and C12B—C17B rings, respectively.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2005); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine

<sup>1</sup> This paper is dedicated to the late His Royal Highness King Chulalongkorn (King Rama V) of Thailand for his numerous reforms to modernize the country on the occasion of Chulalongkorn Day (Piyamaraj Day) which fell on the 23rd October.

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structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *SHELXTL*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: IS2473).

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**supplementary materials**

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## 6-(4-Bromophenyl)-2-ethoxy-4-(2,4,6-trimethoxyphenyl)nicotinonitrile

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### Comment

The pyridine ring is among the most common heterocyclic compound found in the naturally occurring heterocycles and in various therapeutic agents. The substituted pyridine derivatives have been claimed to have several biological activities (Borgna *et al.*, 1993; Goda *et al.*, 2004) and non-linear optical properties (Raghukumar *et al.*, 2003). The title nicotinonitrile derivative is a compound containing a pyridine ring which was synthesized by cyclization of chalcone derivative (Chantrapromma *et al.*, 2009) and malononitrile in order to be tested as antibacterial agents. It was tested against both Gram-positive bacteria *i.e.* *Staphyrococcus aureus*, *Bacillus subtilis*, *Enterococcus faecalis*, Methicillin-Resistant *Staphyrococcus aureus* and Vancomycin-Resistant *Enterococcus faecalis*, and Gram-negative bacteria *i.e.* *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, *Salmonella typhi* and *Shigella sonnei*. Our results showed that the title compound has no antibacterial action against these pathogens, having the same results as its starting chalcone derivative (Chantrapromma *et al.*, 2009). Herein we report the crystal structure of the title compound (I).

There are two crystallographic independent molecules *A* and *B* in the asymmetric unit of (I) (Fig. 1) with slight differences in bond angles and in the conformation of the middle methoxy group in 2,4,6-trimethoxyphenyl unit between the two molecules. The molecular structure of (I), C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>21</sub>BrN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> is not planar. The central pyridine ring is nearly planar with the 4-bromophenyl ring with the dihedral angles of 9.05 (7)° [5.96 (7)° in molecule *B*] whereas is inclined to the 2,4,6-trimethoxyphenyl unit with the torsion angle of 77.06 (7)° [82.37 (7)° in molecule *B*] due to the steric effect between the methoxy and cyano groups. All the three methoxy groups are nearly co-planar to the attached benzene ring with the torsion angles C20–O2–C13–C14 = 2.99 (19)°, C21–O3–C15–C16 = 4.8 (2)° and C22–O4–C17–C16 = -6.2 (2)° in molecule *A* and the corresponding values are 2.69 (18), 176.73 (15) and 1.3 (2)° in molecule *B*. However these values show that the middle methoxy group is in different orientation in which it tilts to the methoxy group at C17 in molecule *A* but tilts to the methoxy group at C13 in molecule *B*. The ethoxy group in molecule *A* is slightly twisted with respect to the pyridine ring as indicated by the torsion angles C11–O1–C18–C19 of 173.84 (12)° and N1–C11–O1–C18 = 7.48 (19)° whereas it is co-planar in molecule *B* as shown by the corresponding values of -177.23 (13) and 0.12 (19)°. Intramolecular C1A—H1AA···N1A and C1B—H1BA—N1B interactions generate S(5) ring motifs (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995). The bond distances agree with the literature values (Allen *et al.*, 1987).

In the crystal structure (Fig. 2), the molecules are linked by intermolecular C—H···N and C—H···O weak interactions (Table 1) into a supramolecular three-dimensional network in such a way that the nicotinonitrile moiety of the neighbouring molecules are stacked in an antiparallel manner along the *c* axis. The crystal is further stabilized by C—H···π interactions (Table 1); *Cg*<sub>1</sub>, *Cg*<sub>2</sub> and *Cg*<sub>3</sub> are the centroids of C7A–C11A/N1A, C12A–C17A and C12B–C17B rings, respectively.

### Experimental

*E*-1-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-(2,4,6-trimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one which was synthesized according to the previous procedure (Chantrapromma *et al.*, 2009) (0.57 g, 0.0015 mol) were added with continuous stirring to a freshly prepared sodium alkoxide (0.0014 mol of sodium in 100 ml of ethanol). Malononitrile (1.30 g, 0.02 mol) was then added with continuous

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stirring at room temperature until the precipitate was separated out. The resulting solid was filtered (yield 72%). Colorless block-shaped single crystals of the title compound suitable for *X*-ray structure determination were recrystallized from ethanol by the slow evaporation of the solvent at room temperature after several days (m.p. 423–424 K).

### Refinement

All H atoms were positioned geometrically and allowed to ride on their parent atoms, with  $d(\text{C—H}) = 0.93 \text{ \AA}$  for aromatic,  $0.97 \text{ \AA}$  for  $\text{CH}_2$  and  $0.96 \text{ \AA}$  for  $\text{CH}_3$  atoms. The  $U_{\text{iso}}$  values were constrained to be  $1.5U_{\text{eq}}$  of the carrier atom for methyl H atoms and  $1.2U_{\text{eq}}$  for the remaining H atoms. A rotating group model was used for the methyl groups. The highest residual electron density peak is located at  $0.69 \text{ \AA}$  from C16B and the deepest hole is located at  $0.41 \text{ \AA}$  from Br1B.

### Figures

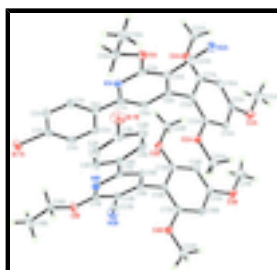


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atom-numbering scheme. For clarity, aromatic H atoms are not shown.

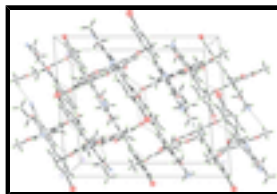


Fig. 2. The crystal packing of the title compound viewed along the *b* axis, showing supra-molecular three-dimensional network. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

### 6-(4-Bromophenyl)-2-ethoxy-4-(2,4,6-trimethoxyphenyl)nicotinonitrile

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_4$

$M_r = 469.32$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol:  $-P\ 2ybc$

$a = 14.1799 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 18.0877 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 16.6881 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 95.081 (1)^\circ$

$V = 4263.38 (11) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 8$

$F_{000} = 1920$

$D_x = 1.462 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Melting point = 423–424 K

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 18727 reflections

$\theta = 2.1\text{--}35.0^\circ$

$\mu = 1.96 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 100 \text{ K}$

Block, colorless

$0.51 \times 0.49 \times 0.22 \text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector  
diffractometer

18727 independent reflections

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Radiation source: sealed tube  | 12072 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.044$                |
| $T = 100$ K  | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 35.0^\circ$      |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans   | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.1^\circ$       |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan<br>( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2005) | $h = -22 \rightarrow 22$                |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.437$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.669$                  | $k = -29 \rightarrow 27$                |
| 85168 measured reflections   | $l = -26 \rightarrow 25$                |

### Refinement

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map         |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites     |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.038$                                | H-atom parameters constrained                                |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.095$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0378P)^2 + 1.2763P]$            |
| $S = 1.01$   | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$                               |
| 18727 reflections  | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.003$                       |
| 549 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.50 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$  |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.45 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
|  | Extinction correction: none                                  |

### Special details

**Experimental.** The crystal was placed in the cold stream of an Oxford Cryosystems Cobra open-flow nitrogen cryostat (Cosier & Glazer, 1986) operating at 100.0 (1) K.

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | $x$           | $y$          | $z$           | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Br1A | 0.415133 (12) | 0.399816 (9) | 0.519413 (10) | 0.02931 (5)                      |
| O1A  | 0.93118 (7)   | 0.24881 (5)  | 0.28179 (6)   | 0.0205 (2)                       |
| O2A  | 0.88259 (7)   | 0.02891 (5)  | 0.50720 (6)   | 0.01749 (19)                     |
| O3A  | 0.79300 (9)   | -0.21035 (6) | 0.41508 (6)   | 0.0279 (2)                       |
| O4A  | 0.74715 (8)   | 0.00621 (5)  | 0.24317 (6)   | 0.0216 (2)                       |
| N1A  | 0.79667 (8)   | 0.25126 (6)  | 0.35033 (7)   | 0.0163 (2)                       |
| N2A  | 0.99990 (10)  | 0.06683 (8)  | 0.24974 (8)   | 0.0274 (3)                       |

## supplementary materials

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|      |               |              |               |              |
|------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| C1A  | 0.64576 (11)  | 0.33207 (8)  | 0.40150 (9)   | 0.0213 (3)   |
| H1AA | 0.6868        | 0.3535       | 0.3677        | 0.026*       |
| C2A  | 0.57443 (11)  | 0.37470 (8)  | 0.42979 (10)  | 0.0244 (3)   |
| H2AA | 0.5670        | 0.4240       | 0.4146        | 0.029*       |
| C3A  | 0.51453 (10)  | 0.34262 (8)  | 0.48100 (9)   | 0.0212 (3)   |
| C4A  | 0.52353 (10)  | 0.26904 (8)  | 0.50332 (9)   | 0.0210 (3)   |
| H4AA | 0.4827        | 0.2483       | 0.5377        | 0.025*       |
| C5A  | 0.59440 (10)  | 0.22651 (8)  | 0.47372 (8)   | 0.0186 (3)   |
| H5AA | 0.6002        | 0.1769       | 0.4878        | 0.022*       |
| C6A  | 0.65723 (10)  | 0.25764 (7)  | 0.42278 (8)   | 0.0166 (2)   |
| C7A  | 0.73374 (10)  | 0.21320 (7)  | 0.39098 (8)   | 0.0153 (2)   |
| C8A  | 0.74013 (10)  | 0.13710 (7)  | 0.40206 (8)   | 0.0163 (2)   |
| H8AA | 0.6982        | 0.1130       | 0.4330        | 0.020*       |
| C9A  | 0.80937 (10)  | 0.09694 (7)  | 0.36680 (8)   | 0.0159 (2)   |
| C10A | 0.87236 (10)  | 0.13553 (7)  | 0.32258 (8)   | 0.0166 (2)   |
| C11A | 0.86418 (10)  | 0.21338 (7)  | 0.31897 (8)   | 0.0169 (3)   |
| C12A | 0.81270 (9)   | 0.01486 (7)  | 0.37548 (8)   | 0.0157 (2)   |
| C13A | 0.84560 (10)  | -0.01815 (7) | 0.44856 (8)   | 0.0161 (2)   |
| C14A | 0.84073 (10)  | -0.09404 (7) | 0.45904 (9)   | 0.0181 (3)   |
| H14A | 0.8641        | -0.1157      | 0.5073        | 0.022*       |
| C15A | 0.80025 (11)  | -0.13720 (7) | 0.39600 (9)   | 0.0199 (3)   |
| C16A | 0.76879 (10)  | -0.10705 (8) | 0.32189 (9)   | 0.0195 (3)   |
| H16A | 0.7434        | -0.1367      | 0.2799        | 0.023*       |
| C17A | 0.77663 (10)  | -0.03050 (7) | 0.31265 (8)   | 0.0173 (3)   |
| C18A | 0.93260 (11)  | 0.32872 (8)  | 0.28667 (9)   | 0.0208 (3)   |
| H18A | 0.9353        | 0.3446       | 0.3423        | 0.025*       |
| H18B | 0.8761        | 0.3493       | 0.2580        | 0.025*       |
| C19A | 1.01910 (12)  | 0.35363 (9)  | 0.24895 (10)  | 0.0294 (4)   |
| H19A | 1.0228        | 0.4066       | 0.2506        | 0.044*       |
| H19B | 1.0156        | 0.3372       | 0.1941        | 0.044*       |
| H19C | 1.0744        | 0.3330       | 0.2780        | 0.044*       |
| C20A | 0.92176 (10)  | -0.00406 (8) | 0.58126 (8)   | 0.0194 (3)   |
| H20A | 0.9507        | 0.0336       | 0.6158        | 0.029*       |
| H20B | 0.9685        | -0.0401      | 0.5700        | 0.029*       |
| H20C | 0.8722        | -0.0277      | 0.6075        | 0.029*       |
| C21A | 0.75721 (18)  | -0.25954 (9) | 0.35314 (11)  | 0.0464 (5)   |
| H21A | 0.7560        | -0.3089      | 0.3741        | 0.070*       |
| H21B | 0.7973        | -0.2580      | 0.3097        | 0.070*       |
| H21C | 0.6942        | -0.2449      | 0.3338        | 0.070*       |
| C22A | 0.71499 (11)  | -0.03616 (8) | 0.17402 (9)   | 0.0233 (3)   |
| H22A | 0.6994        | -0.0036      | 0.1294        | 0.035*       |
| H22B | 0.6598        | -0.0639      | 0.1850        | 0.035*       |
| H22C | 0.7641        | -0.0695      | 0.1611        | 0.035*       |
| C23A | 0.94346 (11)  | 0.09810 (8)  | 0.28221 (9)   | 0.0200 (3)   |
| Br1B | 1.103317 (12) | 0.395272 (9) | 0.476239 (10) | 0.02990 (5)  |
| O1B  | 0.57485 (7)   | 0.27568 (5)  | 0.71164 (6)   | 0.0202 (2)   |
| O2B  | 0.62698 (7)   | 0.02194 (5)  | 0.51718 (6)   | 0.01751 (19) |
| O3B  | 0.73304 (9)   | -0.19538 (6) | 0.66989 (7)   | 0.0289 (3)   |
| O4B  | 0.76063 (8)   | 0.04510 (5)  | 0.78231 (6)   | 0.0212 (2)   |

|      |              |              |              |            |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| N1B  | 0.71233 (8)  | 0.26852 (6)  | 0.64794 (7)  | 0.0165 (2) |
| N2B  | 0.47997 (10) | 0.09979 (8)  | 0.73356 (9)  | 0.0300 (3) |
| C1B  | 0.86314 (11) | 0.34248 (8)  | 0.58904 (9)  | 0.0224 (3) |
| H1BA | 0.8191       | 0.3678       | 0.6168       | 0.027*     |
| C2B  | 0.93700 (12) | 0.38133 (8)  | 0.55887 (10) | 0.0255 (3) |
| H2BA | 0.9428       | 0.4321       | 0.5666       | 0.031*     |
| C3B  | 1.00145 (11) | 0.34315 (8)  | 0.51734 (9)  | 0.0211 (3) |
| C4B  | 0.99424 (10) | 0.26760 (8)  | 0.50491 (9)  | 0.0212 (3) |
| H4BA | 1.0382       | 0.2429       | 0.4765       | 0.025*     |
| C5B  | 0.92041 (10) | 0.22931 (8)  | 0.53546 (9)  | 0.0197 (3) |
| H5BA | 0.9150       | 0.1786       | 0.5274       | 0.024*     |
| C6B  | 0.85397 (10) | 0.26631 (7)  | 0.57832 (8)  | 0.0161 (2) |
| C7B  | 0.77575 (9)  | 0.22614 (7)  | 0.61271 (8)  | 0.0154 (2) |
| C8B  | 0.76838 (10) | 0.14930 (7)  | 0.61027 (8)  | 0.0159 (2) |
| H8BA | 0.8128       | 0.1216       | 0.5855       | 0.019*     |
| C9B  | 0.69472 (10) | 0.11389 (7)  | 0.64472 (8)  | 0.0152 (2) |
| C10B | 0.62731 (10) | 0.15791 (7)  | 0.67798 (8)  | 0.0163 (2) |
| C11B | 0.64068 (10) | 0.23539 (7)  | 0.67824 (8)  | 0.0164 (2) |
| C12B | 0.69364 (9)  | 0.03151 (7)  | 0.65008 (8)  | 0.0156 (2) |
| C13B | 0.66365 (9)  | -0.01382 (7) | 0.58520 (8)  | 0.0151 (2) |
| C14B | 0.67260 (10) | -0.09074 (7) | 0.58966 (9)  | 0.0181 (3) |
| H14B | 0.6503       | -0.1205      | 0.5466       | 0.022*     |
| C15B | 0.71545 (11) | -0.12171 (8) | 0.65961 (9)  | 0.0205 (3) |
| C16B | 0.74559 (11) | -0.07822 (7) | 0.72598 (9)  | 0.0194 (3) |
| H16B | 0.7735       | -0.0998      | 0.7728       | 0.023*     |
| C17B | 0.73323 (10) | -0.00229 (7) | 0.72081 (8)  | 0.0165 (3) |
| C18B | 0.58732 (11) | 0.35528 (7)  | 0.71198 (9)  | 0.0212 (3) |
| H18C | 0.5843       | 0.3740       | 0.6574       | 0.025*     |
| H18D | 0.6483       | 0.3684       | 0.7392       | 0.025*     |
| C19B | 0.50878 (13) | 0.38711 (9)  | 0.75552 (11) | 0.0322 (4) |
| H19D | 0.5140       | 0.4400       | 0.7567       | 0.048*     |
| H19E | 0.5130       | 0.3685       | 0.8096       | 0.048*     |
| H19F | 0.4490       | 0.3732       | 0.7282       | 0.048*     |
| C20B | 0.59292 (10) | -0.02279 (8) | 0.44918 (9)  | 0.0196 (3) |
| H20D | 0.5672       | 0.0086       | 0.4063       | 0.029*     |
| H20E | 0.5446       | -0.0557      | 0.4646       | 0.029*     |
| H20F | 0.6443       | -0.0511      | 0.4313       | 0.029*     |
| C21B | 0.70011 (16) | -0.24452 (9) | 0.60668 (11) | 0.0396 (5) |
| H21D | 0.7188       | -0.2941      | 0.6210       | 0.059*     |
| H21E | 0.7270       | -0.2306      | 0.5581       | 0.059*     |
| H21F | 0.6323       | -0.2419      | 0.5984       | 0.059*     |
| C22B | 0.80585 (12) | 0.01372 (9)  | 0.85449 (9)  | 0.0252 (3) |
| H22D | 0.8217       | 0.0523       | 0.8928       | 0.038*     |
| H22E | 0.8625       | -0.0115      | 0.8425       | 0.038*     |
| H22F | 0.7637       | -0.0207      | 0.8766       | 0.038*     |
| C23B | 0.54596 (11) | 0.12606 (8)  | 0.70986 (9)  | 0.0203 (3) |



## supplementary materials

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### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Br1A | 0.02877 (9) | 0.03090 (8) | 0.02875 (9) | 0.01345 (6)  | 0.00520 (6)  | -0.00364 (7) |
| O1A  | 0.0216 (5)  | 0.0169 (5)  | 0.0241 (5)  | -0.0004 (4)  | 0.0076 (4)   | 0.0033 (4)   |
| O2A  | 0.0201 (5)  | 0.0157 (4)  | 0.0159 (5)  | 0.0020 (4)   | -0.0026 (4)  | -0.0004 (4)  |
| O3A  | 0.0481 (7)  | 0.0126 (5)  | 0.0226 (5)  | -0.0021 (5)  | 0.0006 (5)   | -0.0012 (4)  |
| O4A  | 0.0311 (6)  | 0.0173 (5)  | 0.0156 (5)  | 0.0008 (4)   | -0.0028 (4)  | -0.0009 (4)  |
| N1A  | 0.0176 (5)  | 0.0148 (5)  | 0.0165 (5)  | 0.0008 (4)   | 0.0013 (4)   | 0.0010 (4)   |
| N2A  | 0.0293 (7)  | 0.0286 (7)  | 0.0250 (7)  | 0.0085 (6)   | 0.0069 (5)   | 0.0033 (5)   |
| C1A  | 0.0248 (7)  | 0.0159 (6)  | 0.0235 (7)  | 0.0014 (5)   | 0.0039 (6)   | 0.0008 (5)   |
| C2A  | 0.0286 (8)  | 0.0165 (6)  | 0.0285 (8)  | 0.0051 (6)   | 0.0044 (6)   | -0.0014 (6)  |
| C3A  | 0.0199 (7)  | 0.0230 (7)  | 0.0202 (7)  | 0.0063 (5)   | -0.0006 (5)  | -0.0048 (5)  |
| C4A  | 0.0194 (7)  | 0.0254 (7)  | 0.0183 (7)  | 0.0040 (5)   | 0.0020 (5)   | 0.0016 (5)   |
| C5A  | 0.0186 (7)  | 0.0180 (6)  | 0.0190 (7)  | 0.0024 (5)   | 0.0009 (5)   | 0.0021 (5)   |
| C6A  | 0.0174 (6)  | 0.0156 (6)  | 0.0167 (6)  | 0.0012 (5)   | 0.0006 (5)   | -0.0002 (5)  |
| C7A  | 0.0169 (6)  | 0.0144 (6)  | 0.0144 (6)  | 0.0007 (5)   | -0.0003 (5)  | -0.0002 (5)  |
| C8A  | 0.0178 (6)  | 0.0145 (6)  | 0.0167 (6)  | 0.0002 (5)   | 0.0022 (5)   | -0.0001 (5)  |
| C9A  | 0.0171 (6)  | 0.0137 (6)  | 0.0165 (6)  | 0.0012 (5)   | -0.0005 (5)  | -0.0006 (5)  |
| C10A | 0.0170 (6)  | 0.0170 (6)  | 0.0158 (6)  | 0.0022 (5)   | 0.0013 (5)   | 0.0008 (5)   |
| C11A | 0.0183 (6)  | 0.0164 (6)  | 0.0159 (6)  | -0.0001 (5)  | 0.0012 (5)   | 0.0022 (5)   |
| C12A | 0.0160 (6)  | 0.0133 (6)  | 0.0181 (6)  | 0.0009 (5)   | 0.0028 (5)   | -0.0002 (5)  |
| C13A | 0.0159 (6)  | 0.0146 (6)  | 0.0180 (6)  | 0.0013 (5)   | 0.0020 (5)   | -0.0028 (5)  |
| C14A | 0.0212 (7)  | 0.0143 (6)  | 0.0187 (6)  | 0.0027 (5)   | 0.0009 (5)   | 0.0005 (5)   |
| C15A | 0.0246 (7)  | 0.0135 (6)  | 0.0222 (7)  | 0.0013 (5)   | 0.0046 (6)   | -0.0011 (5)  |
| C16A | 0.0226 (7)  | 0.0162 (6)  | 0.0199 (7)  | -0.0008 (5)  | 0.0017 (5)   | -0.0049 (5)  |
| C17A | 0.0180 (6)  | 0.0167 (6)  | 0.0173 (6)  | 0.0025 (5)   | 0.0018 (5)   | -0.0003 (5)  |
| C18A | 0.0240 (7)  | 0.0164 (6)  | 0.0221 (7)  | -0.0024 (5)  | 0.0017 (6)   | 0.0029 (5)   |
| C19A | 0.0315 (9)  | 0.0280 (8)  | 0.0295 (8)  | -0.0077 (7)  | 0.0068 (7)   | 0.0046 (7)   |
| C20A | 0.0203 (7)  | 0.0207 (6)  | 0.0168 (6)  | 0.0033 (5)   | -0.0005 (5)  | -0.0003 (5)  |
| C21A | 0.0914 (17) | 0.0167 (7)  | 0.0298 (9)  | -0.0114 (9)  | -0.0025 (10) | -0.0053 (7)  |
| C22A | 0.0291 (8)  | 0.0252 (7)  | 0.0156 (7)  | -0.0035 (6)  | 0.0007 (6)   | -0.0022 (5)  |
| C23A | 0.0227 (7)  | 0.0186 (6)  | 0.0188 (6)  | 0.0022 (5)   | 0.0022 (5)   | 0.0036 (5)   |
| Br1B | 0.03256 (9) | 0.03036 (8) | 0.02790 (8) | -0.01565 (7) | 0.00899 (7)  | -0.00084 (6) |
| O1B  | 0.0215 (5)  | 0.0148 (4)  | 0.0251 (5)  | 0.0019 (4)   | 0.0066 (4)   | -0.0036 (4)  |
| O2B  | 0.0203 (5)  | 0.0152 (4)  | 0.0164 (5)  | 0.0000 (4)   | -0.0017 (4)  | 0.0008 (4)   |
| O3B  | 0.0466 (7)  | 0.0111 (4)  | 0.0266 (6)  | -0.0007 (4)  | -0.0092 (5)  | 0.0014 (4)   |
| O4B  | 0.0309 (6)  | 0.0161 (5)  | 0.0159 (5)  | 0.0000 (4)   | -0.0021 (4)  | -0.0010 (4)  |
| N1B  | 0.0180 (6)  | 0.0140 (5)  | 0.0174 (5)  | 0.0003 (4)   | 0.0013 (4)   | -0.0017 (4)  |
| N2B  | 0.0264 (7)  | 0.0298 (7)  | 0.0349 (8)  | -0.0051 (6)  | 0.0099 (6)   | -0.0027 (6)  |
| C1B  | 0.0265 (8)  | 0.0163 (6)  | 0.0255 (7)  | -0.0029 (5)  | 0.0077 (6)   | -0.0017 (5)  |
| C2B  | 0.0346 (9)  | 0.0158 (6)  | 0.0271 (8)  | -0.0078 (6)  | 0.0072 (7)   | -0.0023 (6)  |
| C3B  | 0.0229 (7)  | 0.0207 (7)  | 0.0197 (7)  | -0.0074 (5)  | 0.0018 (5)   | 0.0029 (5)   |
| C4B  | 0.0198 (7)  | 0.0203 (7)  | 0.0238 (7)  | -0.0013 (5)  | 0.0038 (6)   | 0.0014 (5)   |
| C5B  | 0.0205 (7)  | 0.0158 (6)  | 0.0231 (7)  | -0.0005 (5)  | 0.0031 (5)   | 0.0015 (5)   |
| C6B  | 0.0185 (6)  | 0.0145 (6)  | 0.0152 (6)  | -0.0010 (5)  | -0.0001 (5)  | 0.0012 (5)   |
| C7B  | 0.0172 (6)  | 0.0145 (6)  | 0.0146 (6)  | -0.0004 (5)  | 0.0011 (5)   | -0.0002 (5)  |

|      |             |            |             |             |             |             |
|------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C8B  | 0.0169 (6)  | 0.0131 (5) | 0.0178 (6)  | 0.0014 (5)  | 0.0022 (5)  | 0.0000 (5)  |
| C9B  | 0.0166 (6)  | 0.0131 (6) | 0.0157 (6)  | -0.0002 (4) | 0.0004 (5)  | 0.0009 (5)  |
| C10B | 0.0172 (6)  | 0.0154 (6) | 0.0163 (6)  | -0.0008 (5) | 0.0017 (5)  | -0.0005 (5) |
| C11B | 0.0174 (6)  | 0.0151 (6) | 0.0165 (6)  | 0.0014 (5)  | 0.0010 (5)  | -0.0028 (5) |
| C12B | 0.0163 (6)  | 0.0120 (5) | 0.0189 (6)  | -0.0007 (4) | 0.0035 (5)  | 0.0002 (5)  |
| C13B | 0.0133 (6)  | 0.0151 (6) | 0.0171 (6)  | -0.0005 (4) | 0.0022 (5)  | 0.0013 (5)  |
| C14B | 0.0202 (7)  | 0.0142 (6) | 0.0196 (7)  | -0.0022 (5) | 0.0005 (5)  | -0.0004 (5) |
| C15B | 0.0246 (7)  | 0.0130 (6) | 0.0238 (7)  | -0.0016 (5) | 0.0024 (6)  | 0.0021 (5)  |
| C16B | 0.0251 (7)  | 0.0146 (6) | 0.0182 (6)  | -0.0012 (5) | -0.0007 (5) | 0.0033 (5)  |
| C17B | 0.0185 (6)  | 0.0141 (6) | 0.0171 (6)  | -0.0027 (5) | 0.0022 (5)  | -0.0007 (5) |
| C18B | 0.0252 (7)  | 0.0143 (6) | 0.0241 (7)  | 0.0021 (5)  | 0.0015 (6)  | -0.0029 (5) |
| C19B | 0.0352 (9)  | 0.0256 (8) | 0.0371 (9)  | 0.0069 (7)  | 0.0102 (7)  | -0.0078 (7) |
| C20B | 0.0190 (7)  | 0.0203 (6) | 0.0191 (7)  | -0.0007 (5) | -0.0010 (5) | -0.0019 (5) |
| C21B | 0.0672 (14) | 0.0138 (7) | 0.0347 (10) | -0.0012 (8) | -0.0124 (9) | -0.0030 (7) |
| C22B | 0.0341 (9)  | 0.0239 (7) | 0.0168 (7)  | 0.0015 (6)  | -0.0025 (6) | 0.0000 (6)  |
| C23B | 0.0219 (7)  | 0.0170 (6) | 0.0221 (7)  | 0.0001 (5)  | 0.0030 (5)  | -0.0034 (5) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|           |             |           |             |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| Br1A—C3A  | 1.9047 (14) | Br1B—C3B  | 1.9029 (14) |
| O1A—C11A  | 1.3426 (16) | O1B—C11B  | 1.3436 (16) |
| O1A—C18A  | 1.4478 (17) | O1B—C18B  | 1.4505 (17) |
| O2A—C13A  | 1.3662 (16) | O2B—C13B  | 1.3684 (16) |
| O2A—C20A  | 1.4389 (17) | O2B—C20B  | 1.4418 (17) |
| O3A—C15A  | 1.3668 (17) | O3B—C15B  | 1.3637 (17) |
| O3A—C21A  | 1.423 (2)   | O3B—C21B  | 1.4259 (19) |
| O4A—C17A  | 1.3690 (17) | O4B—C17B  | 1.3669 (16) |
| O4A—C22A  | 1.4262 (17) | O4B—C22B  | 1.4310 (18) |
| N1A—C11A  | 1.3223 (17) | N1B—C11B  | 1.3185 (17) |
| N1A—C7A   | 1.3555 (17) | N1B—C7B   | 1.3550 (17) |
| N2A—C23A  | 1.1536 (19) | N2B—C23B  | 1.1504 (19) |
| C1A—C2A   | 1.387 (2)   | C1B—C2B   | 1.392 (2)   |
| C1A—C6A   | 1.3982 (19) | C1B—C6B   | 1.3940 (19) |
| C1A—H1AA  | 0.9300      | C1B—H1BA  | 0.9300      |
| C2A—C3A   | 1.385 (2)   | C2B—C3B   | 1.380 (2)   |
| C2A—H2AA  | 0.9300      | C2B—H2BA  | 0.9300      |
| C3A—C4A   | 1.385 (2)   | C3B—C4B   | 1.385 (2)   |
| C4A—C5A   | 1.3907 (19) | C4B—C5B   | 1.3894 (19) |
| C4A—H4AA  | 0.9300      | C4B—H4BA  | 0.9300      |
| C5A—C6A   | 1.4026 (19) | C5B—C6B   | 1.4021 (19) |
| C5A—H5AA  | 0.9300      | C5B—H5BA  | 0.9300      |
| C6A—C7A   | 1.4856 (19) | C6B—C7B   | 1.4833 (18) |
| C7A—C8A   | 1.3908 (18) | C7B—C8B   | 1.3942 (18) |
| C8A—C9A   | 1.3929 (18) | C8B—C9B   | 1.3921 (18) |
| C8A—H8AA  | 0.9300      | C8B—H8BA  | 0.9300      |
| C9A—C10A  | 1.3952 (19) | C9B—C10B  | 1.3962 (18) |
| C9A—C12A  | 1.4919 (18) | C9B—C12B  | 1.4930 (18) |
| C10A—C11A | 1.4137 (19) | C10B—C11B | 1.4141 (18) |
| C10A—C23A | 1.4314 (19) | C10B—C23B | 1.4333 (19) |

## supplementary materials

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|               |             |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C12A—C17A     | 1.3924 (19) | C12B—C13B     | 1.3943 (19) |
| C12A—C13A     | 1.4002 (19) | C12B—C17B     | 1.4017 (19) |
| C13A—C14A     | 1.3863 (18) | C13B—C14B     | 1.3985 (18) |
| C14A—C15A     | 1.392 (2)   | C14B—C15B     | 1.386 (2)   |
| C14A—H14A     | 0.9300      | C14B—H14B     | 0.9300      |
| C15A—C16A     | 1.389 (2)   | C15B—C16B     | 1.394 (2)   |
| C16A—C17A     | 1.3987 (19) | C16B—C17B     | 1.3862 (19) |
| C16A—H16A     | 0.9300      | C16B—H16B     | 0.9300      |
| C18A—C19A     | 1.497 (2)   | C18B—C19B     | 1.498 (2)   |
| C18A—H18A     | 0.9700      | C18B—H18C     | 0.9700      |
| C18A—H18B     | 0.9700      | C18B—H18D     | 0.9700      |
| C19A—H19A     | 0.9600      | C19B—H19D     | 0.9600      |
| C19A—H19B     | 0.9600      | C19B—H19E     | 0.9600      |
| C19A—H19C     | 0.9600      | C19B—H19F     | 0.9600      |
| C20A—H20A     | 0.9600      | C20B—H20D     | 0.9600      |
| C20A—H20B     | 0.9600      | C20B—H20E     | 0.9600      |
| C20A—H20C     | 0.9600      | C20B—H20F     | 0.9600      |
| C21A—H21A     | 0.9600      | C21B—H21D     | 0.9600      |
| C21A—H21B     | 0.9600      | C21B—H21E     | 0.9600      |
| C21A—H21C     | 0.9600      | C21B—H21F     | 0.9600      |
| C22A—H22A     | 0.9600      | C22B—H22D     | 0.9600      |
| C22A—H22B     | 0.9600      | C22B—H22E     | 0.9600      |
| C22A—H22C     | 0.9600      | C22B—H22F     | 0.9600      |
| C11A—O1A—C18A | 117.22 (11) | C11B—O1B—C18B | 116.81 (11) |
| C13A—O2A—C20A | 116.84 (11) | C13B—O2B—C20B | 117.63 (10) |
| C15A—O3A—C21A | 117.74 (12) | C15B—O3B—C21B | 118.15 (12) |
| C17A—O4A—C22A | 118.45 (11) | C17B—O4B—C22B | 117.36 (11) |
| C11A—N1A—C7A  | 117.82 (11) | C11B—N1B—C7B  | 118.22 (11) |
| C2A—C1A—C6A   | 121.37 (14) | C2B—C1B—C6B   | 121.14 (14) |
| C2A—C1A—H1AA  | 119.3       | C2B—C1B—H1BA  | 119.4       |
| C6A—C1A—H1AA  | 119.3       | C6B—C1B—H1BA  | 119.4       |
| C3A—C2A—C1A   | 118.86 (14) | C3B—C2B—C1B   | 118.81 (13) |
| C3A—C2A—H2AA  | 120.6       | C3B—C2B—H2BA  | 120.6       |
| C1A—C2A—H2AA  | 120.6       | C1B—C2B—H2BA  | 120.6       |
| C2A—C3A—C4A   | 121.46 (13) | C2B—C3B—C4B   | 121.72 (13) |
| C2A—C3A—Br1A  | 119.52 (11) | C2B—C3B—Br1B  | 119.39 (11) |
| C4A—C3A—Br1A  | 118.99 (11) | C4B—C3B—Br1B  | 118.90 (11) |
| C3A—C4A—C5A   | 119.23 (13) | C3B—C4B—C5B   | 119.01 (14) |
| C3A—C4A—H4AA  | 120.4       | C3B—C4B—H4BA  | 120.5       |
| C5A—C4A—H4AA  | 120.4       | C5B—C4B—H4BA  | 120.5       |
| C4A—C5A—C6A   | 120.73 (13) | C4B—C5B—C6B   | 120.76 (13) |
| C4A—C5A—H5AA  | 119.6       | C4B—C5B—H5BA  | 119.6       |
| C6A—C5A—H5AA  | 119.6       | C6B—C5B—H5BA  | 119.6       |
| C1A—C6A—C5A   | 118.34 (13) | C1B—C6B—C5B   | 118.55 (13) |
| C1A—C6A—C7A   | 120.16 (12) | C1B—C6B—C7B   | 119.93 (12) |
| C5A—C6A—C7A   | 121.49 (12) | C5B—C6B—C7B   | 121.52 (12) |
| N1A—C7A—C8A   | 122.09 (12) | N1B—C7B—C8B   | 121.72 (12) |
| N1A—C7A—C6A   | 115.98 (11) | N1B—C7B—C6B   | 116.01 (11) |
| C8A—C7A—C6A   | 121.94 (12) | C8B—C7B—C6B   | 122.26 (12) |

|                |             |                |             |
|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| C7A—C8A—C9A    | 120.00 (12) | C9B—C8B—C7B    | 120.24 (12) |
| C7A—C8A—H8AA   | 120.0       | C9B—C8B—H8BA   | 119.9       |
| C9A—C8A—H8AA   | 120.0       | C7B—C8B—H8BA   | 119.9       |
| C8A—C9A—C10A   | 118.08 (12) | C8B—C9B—C10B   | 117.84 (12) |
| C8A—C9A—C12A   | 119.70 (12) | C8B—C9B—C12B   | 119.73 (12) |
| C10A—C9A—C12A  | 122.20 (12) | C10B—C9B—C12B  | 122.30 (12) |
| C9A—C10A—C11A  | 117.83 (12) | C9B—C10B—C11B  | 118.04 (12) |
| C9A—C10A—C23A  | 121.53 (12) | C9B—C10B—C23B  | 121.34 (12) |
| C11A—C10A—C23A | 120.63 (12) | C11B—C10B—C23B | 120.62 (12) |
| N1A—C11A—O1A   | 120.15 (12) | N1B—C11B—O1B   | 119.99 (12) |
| N1A—C11A—C10A  | 123.97 (12) | N1B—C11B—C10B  | 123.84 (12) |
| O1A—C11A—C10A  | 115.87 (12) | O1B—C11B—C10B  | 116.16 (12) |
| C17A—C12A—C13A | 118.45 (12) | C13B—C12B—C17B | 117.99 (12) |
| C17A—C12A—C9A  | 120.45 (12) | C13B—C12B—C9B  | 122.99 (12) |
| C13A—C12A—C9A  | 120.94 (12) | C17B—C12B—C9B  | 118.71 (12) |
| O2A—C13A—C14A  | 123.15 (13) | O2B—C13B—C12B  | 115.69 (11) |
| O2A—C13A—C12A  | 115.80 (11) | O2B—C13B—C14B  | 122.72 (12) |
| C14A—C13A—C12A | 121.05 (13) | C12B—C13B—C14B | 121.58 (13) |
| C13A—C14A—C15A | 118.79 (13) | C15B—C14B—C13B | 118.55 (13) |
| C13A—C14A—H14A | 120.6       | C15B—C14B—H14B | 120.7       |
| C15A—C14A—H14A | 120.6       | C13B—C14B—H14B | 120.7       |
| O3A—C15A—C16A  | 124.25 (13) | O3B—C15B—C14B  | 124.23 (13) |
| O3A—C15A—C14A  | 113.65 (13) | O3B—C15B—C16B  | 114.31 (13) |
| C16A—C15A—C14A | 122.08 (13) | C14B—C15B—C16B | 121.46 (13) |
| C15A—C16A—C17A | 117.68 (13) | C17B—C16B—C15B | 118.77 (13) |
| C15A—C16A—H16A | 121.2       | C17B—C16B—H16B | 120.6       |
| C17A—C16A—H16A | 121.2       | C15B—C16B—H16B | 120.6       |
| O4A—C17A—C12A  | 114.60 (12) | O4B—C17B—C16B  | 123.28 (13) |
| O4A—C17A—C16A  | 123.52 (13) | O4B—C17B—C12B  | 115.13 (12) |
| C12A—C17A—C16A | 121.85 (13) | C16B—C17B—C12B | 121.57 (13) |
| O1A—C18A—C19A  | 106.54 (12) | O1B—C18B—C19B  | 106.73 (12) |
| O1A—C18A—H18A  | 110.4       | O1B—C18B—H18C  | 110.4       |
| C19A—C18A—H18A | 110.4       | C19B—C18B—H18C | 110.4       |
| O1A—C18A—H18B  | 110.4       | O1B—C18B—H18D  | 110.4       |
| C19A—C18A—H18B | 110.4       | C19B—C18B—H18D | 110.4       |
| H18A—C18A—H18B | 108.6       | H18C—C18B—H18D | 108.6       |
| C18A—C19A—H19A | 109.5       | C18B—C19B—H19D | 109.5       |
| C18A—C19A—H19B | 109.5       | C18B—C19B—H19E | 109.5       |
| H19A—C19A—H19B | 109.5       | H19D—C19B—H19E | 109.5       |
| C18A—C19A—H19C | 109.5       | C18B—C19B—H19F | 109.5       |
| H19A—C19A—H19C | 109.5       | H19D—C19B—H19F | 109.5       |
| H19B—C19A—H19C | 109.5       | H19E—C19B—H19F | 109.5       |
| O2A—C20A—H20A  | 109.5       | O2B—C20B—H20D  | 109.5       |
| O2A—C20A—H20B  | 109.5       | O2B—C20B—H20E  | 109.5       |
| H20A—C20A—H20B | 109.5       | H20D—C20B—H20E | 109.5       |
| O2A—C20A—H20C  | 109.5       | O2B—C20B—H20F  | 109.5       |
| H20A—C20A—H20C | 109.5       | H20D—C20B—H20F | 109.5       |
| H20B—C20A—H20C | 109.5       | H20E—C20B—H20F | 109.5       |
| O3A—C21A—H21A  | 109.5       | O3B—C21B—H21D  | 109.5       |

## supplementary materials

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|                    |              |                    |              |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| O3A—C21A—H21B      | 109.5        | O3B—C21B—H21E      | 109.5        |
| H21A—C21A—H21B     | 109.5        | H21D—C21B—H21E     | 109.5        |
| O3A—C21A—H21C      | 109.5        | O3B—C21B—H21F      | 109.5        |
| H21A—C21A—H21C     | 109.5        | H21D—C21B—H21F     | 109.5        |
| H21B—C21A—H21C     | 109.5        | H21E—C21B—H21F     | 109.5        |
| O4A—C22A—H22A      | 109.5        | O4B—C22B—H22D      | 109.5        |
| O4A—C22A—H22B      | 109.5        | O4B—C22B—H22E      | 109.5        |
| H22A—C22A—H22B     | 109.5        | H22D—C22B—H22E     | 109.5        |
| O4A—C22A—H22C      | 109.5        | O4B—C22B—H22F      | 109.5        |
| H22A—C22A—H22C     | 109.5        | H22D—C22B—H22F     | 109.5        |
| H22B—C22A—H22C     | 109.5        | H22E—C22B—H22F     | 109.5        |
| N2A—C23A—C10A      | 178.83 (16)  | N2B—C23B—C10B      | 178.29 (17)  |
| C6A—C1A—C2A—C3A    | 0.9 (2)      | C6B—C1B—C2B—C3B    | 0.4 (2)      |
| C1A—C2A—C3A—C4A    | -1.0 (2)     | C1B—C2B—C3B—C4B    | 0.2 (2)      |
| C1A—C2A—C3A—Br1A   | -179.19 (12) | C1B—C2B—C3B—Br1B   | -179.62 (12) |
| C2A—C3A—C4A—C5A    | 0.1 (2)      | C2B—C3B—C4B—C5B    | -0.3 (2)     |
| Br1A—C3A—C4A—C5A   | 178.29 (11)  | Br1B—C3B—C4B—C5B   | 179.45 (11)  |
| C3A—C4A—C5A—C6A    | 1.0 (2)      | C3B—C4B—C5B—C6B    | 0.0 (2)      |
| C2A—C1A—C6A—C5A    | 0.1 (2)      | C2B—C1B—C6B—C5B    | -0.7 (2)     |
| C2A—C1A—C6A—C7A    | 179.46 (14)  | C2B—C1B—C6B—C7B    | 178.65 (14)  |
| C4A—C5A—C6A—C1A    | -1.1 (2)     | C4B—C5B—C6B—C1B    | 0.5 (2)      |
| C4A—C5A—C6A—C7A    | 179.61 (13)  | C4B—C5B—C6B—C7B    | -178.82 (13) |
| C11A—N1A—C7A—C8A   | 1.8 (2)      | C11B—N1B—C7B—C8B   | -2.1 (2)     |
| C11A—N1A—C7A—C6A   | -178.00 (12) | C11B—N1B—C7B—C6B   | 178.93 (12)  |
| C1A—C6A—C7A—N1A    | 8.23 (19)    | C1B—C6B—C7B—N1B    | 5.09 (19)    |
| C5A—C6A—C7A—N1A    | -172.45 (13) | C5B—C6B—C7B—N1B    | -175.57 (13) |
| C1A—C6A—C7A—C8A    | -171.55 (13) | C1B—C6B—C7B—C8B    | -173.91 (14) |
| C5A—C6A—C7A—C8A    | 7.8 (2)      | C5B—C6B—C7B—C8B    | 5.4 (2)      |
| N1A—C7A—C8A—C9A    | -3.9 (2)     | N1B—C7B—C8B—C9B    | -0.2 (2)     |
| C6A—C7A—C8A—C9A    | 175.86 (13)  | C6B—C7B—C8B—C9B    | 178.75 (13)  |
| C7A—C8A—C9A—C10A   | 1.6 (2)      | C7B—C8B—C9B—C10B   | 2.8 (2)      |
| C7A—C8A—C9A—C12A   | -176.91 (13) | C7B—C8B—C9B—C12B   | -173.05 (13) |
| C8A—C9A—C10A—C11A  | 2.4 (2)      | C8B—C9B—C10B—C11B  | -3.1 (2)     |
| C12A—C9A—C10A—C11A | -179.11 (13) | C12B—C9B—C10B—C11B | 172.60 (13)  |
| C8A—C9A—C10A—C23A  | -177.84 (13) | C8B—C9B—C10B—C23B  | 175.86 (13)  |
| C12A—C9A—C10A—C23A | 0.6 (2)      | C12B—C9B—C10B—C23B | -8.4 (2)     |
| C7A—N1A—C11A—O1A   | -176.51 (12) | C7B—N1B—C11B—O1B   | -178.12 (12) |
| C7A—N1A—C11A—C10A  | 2.6 (2)      | C7B—N1B—C11B—C10B  | 1.7 (2)      |
| C18A—O1A—C11A—N1A  | 7.48 (19)    | C18B—O1B—C11B—N1B  | 0.12 (19)    |
| C18A—O1A—C11A—C10A | -171.71 (12) | C18B—O1B—C11B—C10B | -179.68 (12) |
| C9A—C10A—C11A—N1A  | -4.7 (2)     | C9B—C10B—C11B—N1B  | 1.0 (2)      |
| C23A—C10A—C11A—N1A | 175.50 (13)  | C23B—C10B—C11B—N1B | -178.04 (13) |
| C9A—C10A—C11A—O1A  | 174.41 (12)  | C9B—C10B—C11B—O1B  | -179.24 (12) |
| C23A—C10A—C11A—O1A | -5.3 (2)     | C23B—C10B—C11B—O1B | 1.8 (2)      |
| C8A—C9A—C12A—C17A  | 101.45 (16)  | C8B—C9B—C12B—C13B  | -79.57 (18)  |
| C10A—C9A—C12A—C17A | -77.02 (18)  | C10B—C9B—C12B—C13B | 104.76 (16)  |
| C8A—C9A—C12A—C13A  | -73.84 (18)  | C8B—C9B—C12B—C17B  | 93.84 (16)   |
| C10A—C9A—C12A—C13A | 107.69 (16)  | C10B—C9B—C12B—C17B | -81.82 (17)  |
| C20A—O2A—C13A—C14A | 2.99 (19)    | C20B—O2B—C13B—C12B | -178.53 (11) |

|                     |              |                     |              |
|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|
| C20A—O2A—C13A—C12A  | -176.57 (11) | C20B—O2B—C13B—C14B  | 2.69 (18)    |
| C17A—C12A—C13A—O2A  | 178.24 (12)  | C17B—C12B—C13B—O2B  | -178.96 (11) |
| C9A—C12A—C13A—O2A   | -6.38 (19)   | C9B—C12B—C13B—O2B   | -5.51 (19)   |
| C17A—C12A—C13A—C14A | -1.3 (2)     | C17B—C12B—C13B—C14B | -0.2 (2)     |
| C9A—C12A—C13A—C14A  | 174.04 (13)  | C9B—C12B—C13B—C14B  | 173.29 (13)  |
| O2A—C13A—C14A—C15A  | 178.92 (12)  | O2B—C13B—C14B—C15B  | 176.43 (12)  |
| C12A—C13A—C14A—C15A | -1.5 (2)     | C12B—C13B—C14B—C15B | -2.3 (2)     |
| C21A—O3A—C15A—C16A  | 4.8 (2)      | C21B—O3B—C15B—C14B  | -4.1 (2)     |
| C21A—O3A—C15A—C14A  | -176.65 (16) | C21B—O3B—C15B—C16B  | 176.73 (15)  |
| C13A—C14A—C15A—O3A  | -175.49 (13) | C13B—C14B—C15B—O3B  | -176.30 (13) |
| C13A—C14A—C15A—C16A | 3.1 (2)      | C13B—C14B—C15B—C16B | 2.8 (2)      |
| O3A—C15A—C16A—C17A  | 176.75 (13)  | O3B—C15B—C16B—C17B  | 178.31 (13)  |
| C14A—C15A—C16A—C17A | -1.7 (2)     | C14B—C15B—C16B—C17B | -0.9 (2)     |
| C22A—O4A—C17A—C12A  | 175.92 (12)  | C22B—O4B—C17B—C16B  | 1.3 (2)      |
| C22A—O4A—C17A—C16A  | -6.2 (2)     | C22B—O4B—C17B—C12B  | -176.93 (12) |
| C13A—C12A—C17A—O4A  | -179.24 (12) | C15B—C16B—C17B—O4B  | -179.75 (13) |
| C9A—C12A—C17A—O4A   | 5.36 (18)    | C15B—C16B—C17B—C12B | -1.7 (2)     |
| C13A—C12A—C17A—C16A | 2.8 (2)      | C13B—C12B—C17B—O4B  | -179.59 (12) |
| C9A—C12A—C17A—C16A  | -172.59 (13) | C9B—C12B—C17B—O4B   | 6.66 (18)    |
| C15A—C16A—C17A—O4A  | -179.09 (13) | C13B—C12B—C17B—C16B | 2.2 (2)      |
| C15A—C16A—C17A—C12A | -1.3 (2)     | C9B—C12B—C17B—C16B  | -171.56 (13) |
| C11A—O1A—C18A—C19A  | 173.84 (12)  | C11B—O1B—C18B—C19B  | -177.23 (13) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

| <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>         | <i>D</i> —H | H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| C1A—H1AA $\cdots$ N1A                 | 0.93        | 2.45                | 2.7872 (19)                | 101                           |
| C1A—H1AA $\cdots$ O4B <sup>i</sup>    | 0.93        | 2.60                | 3.4813 (18)                | 159                           |
| C8A—H8AA $\cdots$ O2B                 | 0.93        | 2.44                | 3.3391 (16)                | 162                           |
| C1B—H1BA $\cdots$ N1B                 | 0.93        | 2.43                | 2.7751 (19)                | 102                           |
| C8B—H8BA $\cdots$ O2A                 | 0.93        | 2.39                | 3.2889 (16)                | 162                           |
| C18A—H18B $\cdots$ O4B <sup>i</sup>   | 0.97        | 2.57                | 3.3360 (18)                | 136                           |
| C20A—H20B $\cdots$ O2A <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.96        | 2.58                | 3.2869 (17)                | 131                           |
| C20B—H20E $\cdots$ O2B <sup>iii</sup> | 0.96        | 2.55                | 3.2169 (17)                | 126                           |
| C21A—H21B $\cdots$ O3B <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.96        | 2.57                | 3.154 (2)                  | 119                           |
| C22A—H22B $\cdots$ N2B <sup>iii</sup> | 0.96        | 2.58                | 3.479 (2)                  | 155                           |
| C18B—H18D $\cdots$ Cg1 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.97        | 2.93                | 3.7798 (16)                | 147                           |
| C20A—H20C $\cdots$ Cg3                | 0.96        | 2.60                | 3.5075 (15)                | 157                           |
| C20B—H20F $\cdots$ Cg2                | 0.96        | 2.51                | 3.3845 (15)                | 152                           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$ ; (ii)  $-x+2, -y, -z+1$ ; (iii)  $-x+1, -y, -z+1$ ; (iv)  $x, -y-1/2, z-1/2$ .

Fig. 1

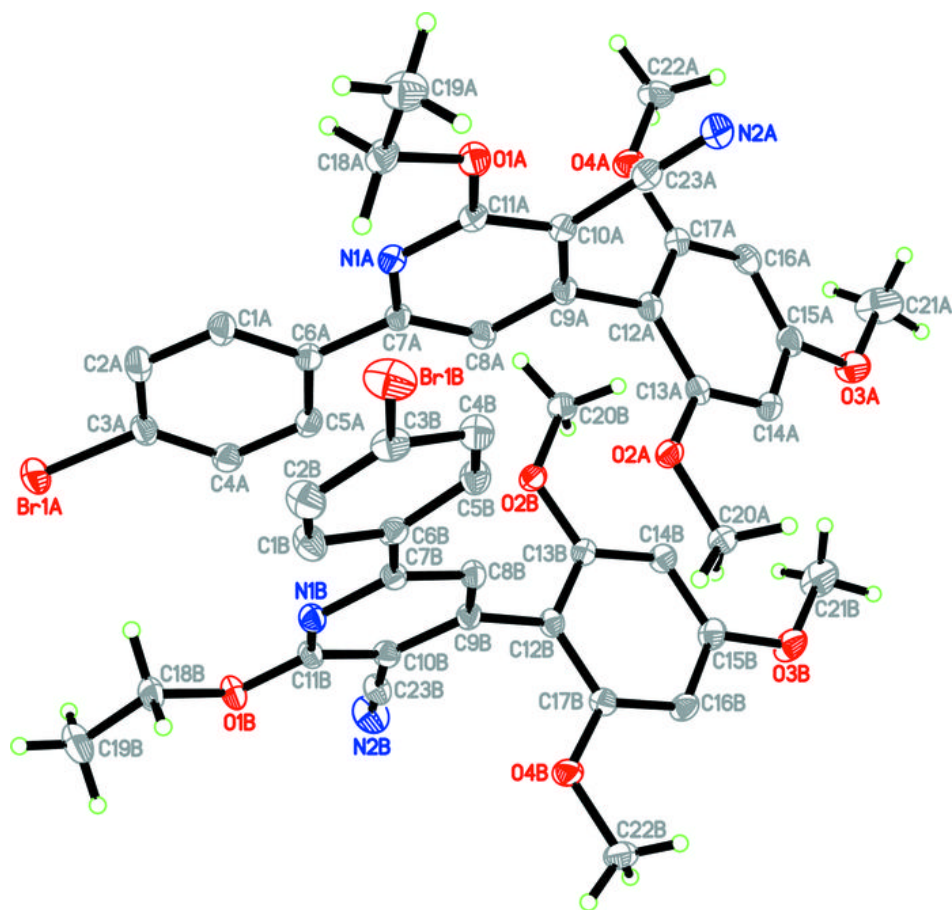


Fig. 2

